



## Building institutional cultures of creative risk taking in educational design

**Josephine Hook<sup>1</sup>, Phillip Abramson<sup>1</sup>, Matt Bangerter<sup>1</sup>, Matt Chen<sup>1</sup>, Ingrid D'Souza<sup>1</sup>, Jamie Fulcher<sup>2</sup>, Veronica Halupka<sup>1</sup>, Craig Horton<sup>1</sup>, Barbara Macfarlan<sup>1</sup>, Rosie Mackay<sup>1</sup>, Kristofer Nagy<sup>1</sup>, Kirsten Schliephake<sup>1</sup>, Jacqueline Trebilco<sup>1</sup>, Thao Vu<sup>1</sup> and Michael Henderson<sup>1</sup>**

Monash University<sup>1</sup>, University of Newcastle<sup>2</sup>

Creative risk taking is at the heart of innovation, and therefore a valuable skill in educational design (Henderson, *et al.*, 2022; Glover, 1977). Equally important is the skill of being able to learn from when those risks result in unexpected or undesirable outcomes (Manalo & Kapur, 2018; Trilling & Fadel, 2009; Vedder-Weiss, *et al.*, 2018). However, in our observations creative risk taking and productive failure in educational design are rarely discussed let alone celebrated within higher education institutions. This silence is mirrored in the research literature. Despite a growing body of research around creative risk taking and productive failure in teaching (for example see: Creely, *et al.*, 2021; Henriksen *et al.*, 2021), there continues to be a need for empirical studies of educational designer experiences and practices.

This poster reports on six narrative-based case studies of creative risk taking and productive failure. They have been drawn from the experiences of 12 educational designers working centrally and across nine faculties in a large metropolitan Australian university.

The cases were developed through an iterative storying approach, within an adaptation of autoethnographic narrative inquiry. This approach was designed to elicit and synthesize complex, personal and, sometimes, emotionally charged case studies. The data and analysis were further enhanced through a secondary process of analytic focus groups which interpreted and made meaning of the narratives. Thematic analysis of the narrative stories and transcripts of the focus groups led to co-constructed propositions about the barriers, inhibitors, and opportunities for creative risk taking and productive failure in educational design work.

This study confirms that creative risk taking and productive failure are common and valuable practices of educational design. The study also confirms that there is a broad aversion to openly acknowledging the risks and failures. This was partly due to a drive for narratives of success by institutions and education in general, combined with the often precarious positions of the designers themselves who work in a “third space” beside and between educators and students and who therefore have to establish and sustain the trust of those who they work with. Through the analysis of the cases it became apparent that the barriers to an enthusiastic culture of creative risk need to be addressed by both educational designers as well as institutional leaders.

The poster will describe the problem, extant literature, and methodology. The poster will also outline the six cases (key characteristics and insights). However, the focus of the poster will be on our key findings: seven broad strategies for educational designers and institutional leaders to promote changes in practice. These seven strategies are thematically organized under three themes:

1. Shape expectations
  - Normalize failure
  - Question the validity of success criteria
2. Redefine the process
  - Position failure as part of a process
  - Revise the language surrounding the work of educational design
3. Support the people involved
  - Recognize the emotional labour of failure and vulnerability in engaging with it
  - Involve others and resist internalising failure
  - Purposefully build trusting and candid relationships over time

The poster will elaborate on each of the seven strategies for both educational designers and institutional leaders.

Keywords: educational designer, learning designer, creative risk taking, productive failure

## References

- Creely, E., Henriksen, D., Crawford, R., & Henderson, M. (2021). Exploring creative risk-taking and productive failure in classroom practice. A case study of the perceived self-efficacy and agency of teachers at one school. *Thinking Skills and Creativity*, 42, 100951. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsc.2021.100951>
- Henderson, M., Abramson, P., Bangerter, M., Chen, M., D'Souza, I., Fulcher, J., Halupka, V., Hook, J., Horton, C., Macfarlan, B., Mackay, R., Nagy, K., Schliephake, K., Trebilco, J., & Vu, T. (2022). Educational design and productive failure: the need for a culture of creative risk taking. In R. Sharpe, S. Bennett & T. Vargo-Atkins (Eds). *Handbook of Digital Higher Education* (pp. 14-25). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781800888494>
- Henriksen, D., Creely, E., Henderson, M., & Mishra, P. (2021). Creativity and technology in teaching and learning: a literature review of the uneasy space of implementation. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, 69(4), 2091-2108. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11423-020-09912-z>
- Glover, J. A. (1977). Risky shift and creativity. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 5(2), 317-320. <https://doi.org/10.2224/sbp.1977.5.2.317>
- Manalo, E., & Kapur, M. (2018). The role of failure in promoting thinking skills and creativity: New findings and insights about how failure can be beneficial for learning. *Thinking Skills and Creativity*, 1-6. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsc.2018.06.001>
- Trilling, B. & Fadel, C. (2009). *21st century skills Learning for life in our times*. Jossey-Bass.
- Vedder-Weiss, D., Ehrenfeld, N., Ram-Menashe, M., & Pollak, I. (2018). Productive framing of pedagogical failure: How teacher framings can facilitate or impede learning from problems of practice. *Thinking Skills and Creativity*, 30, 31-41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsc.2018.01.002>

Hook, J., Abramson, P., Bangerter, M., Chen, M., D'Souza, I., Fulcher, J., Halupka, V., Horton, C., Macfarlan, B., Mackay, R., Nagy, K., Schliephake, K., Trebilco, J, Vu, T. & Henderson, M. (2022, December 4-7). *Building institutional cultures of creative risk taking in educational design* [Poster presentation]. 39<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Innovation, Practice and Research in the Use of Educational Technologies in Tertiary Education, ASCILITE 2022, Sydney, NSW, Australia. <https://doi.org/10.14742/apubs.2022.91>

The author(s) assign a Creative Commons by attribution licence enabling others to distribute, remix, tweak, and build upon their work, even commercially, as long as credit is given to the author(s) for the original creation.

© Hook, J., Abramson, P., Bangerter, M., Chen, M., D'Souza, I., Fulcher, J., Halupka, V., Horton, C., Macfarlan, B., Mackay, R., Nagy, K., Schliephake, K., Trebilco, J, Vu, T. & Henderson, M. 2022